**Questionnaire survey experiment**

First draft

Netherlands version[[1]](#footnote-1)

**PART 1**[[2]](#footnote-2)

Where was your mother born?

1. Morocco
2. Netherlands
3. Surinam
4. Turkey
5. Other

Where was your father born?

1. Morocco
2. Netherlands
3. Surinam
4. Turkey
5. Other

--[[3]](#footnote-3)

[[4]](#footnote-4)

**PART 2**

What do you think of the following statements?

1. Differences in income…

should increase - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - should decrease

1. Policy in favor of green energy should be…

not promoted at all - 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 – promoted at all cost

1. Immigrants should…

adapt entirely to Dutch culture - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - retain their own culture completely

1. Equality between women and men should be…

not promoted at all - 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 – promoted at all cost

Please answer the following questions:

1. How interested would you say you are in politics?[[5]](#footnote-5)

not at all – 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - very interested

1. How often does politics seem so complicated that you can’t understand what is going on?

frequently – 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 – never

1. How much would you say that the political system in the Netherlands allows people like you to have an influence on politics?

Not at all - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - A great deal

1. How difficult or easy do you find it to make your mind up about political issues?

very difficult – 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - very easy

1. How much do you personally trust politicians?

no trust at all - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - complete trust

Some people don’t vote nowadays for one reason or another. Did you vote in the last Dutch national election in March 2017?[[6]](#footnote-6)

* Yes
* No
* Don’t remember
* Not eligible to vote

Which party did you vote for in the last elections?

* 50Plus
* CDA
* ChristenUnie
* D66
* DENK
* Forum voor Democratie
* GroenLinks
* PvdA
* Partij voor de Dieren
* PVV
* SGP
* SP
* VVD
* Other, fill in in text box

If parliamentary elections were held today, what is the percent chance that you will vote for each of the following parties?[[7]](#footnote-7)

* 50Plus
* CDA
* ChristenUnie
* D66
* DENK
* Forum voor Democratie
* GroenLinks
* PvdA
* Partij voor de Dieren
* PVV
* SGP
* SP
* VVD
* Other, fill in in text box

Some people don’t put any thought into which specific politician they vote for, whereas others consciously bring out a preferential vote. Which statement fits you best?

**I didn’t put much thought into who I voted for** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **I consciously voted for a specific politician**

Who did you vote for?

[open text box]

**PART 2**

You will see a number of profiles of fictional politicians. Imagine these are real politicians in the Dutch parliament and please answer the questions.

|  |
| --- |
| Kemal Donmaz[[8]](#footnote-8) has a Turkish background and practices Islam.* He is for teaching about gay rights in high schools[[9]](#footnote-9)
* He is for funding sustainability and climate projects[[10]](#footnote-10)
 |

1. Do you think this politician represents you?

No - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - yes

1. How much do you trust this politician to keep their promises?

Not at all - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - very much

1. How likely do you think it is that you would vote for this politician?

Not likely at all - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - very likely

|  |
| --- |
| Rachida Hamdi has a Moroccan background and does not practice any religion * She is against fighting wage inequality between men and women
* She is against taxes for the poor
 |

1. Do you think this politician represents you?

No - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - yes

1. How much do you trust this politician to keep their promises?

Not at all - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - very much

1. How likely do you think it is that you would vote for this politician?

Not likely at all - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - very likely

|  |
| --- |
| Edgar Leerdam has a Surinamese background and practices Christianity * He is for stopping migration to the Netherlands
* He is for policies to reduce poverty
 |

1. Do you think this politician represents you?

No - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - yes

1. How much do you trust this politician to keep their promises?

Not at all - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - very much

1. How likely do you think it is that you would vote for this politician?

Not likely at all - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - very likely

|  |
| --- |
| Esmé ten Damme has a Dutch background and does not practice any religion* She is against banning audible Islamic prayer calls
* She is for raising fuel prices
 |

1. Do you think this politician represents you?

No - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - yes

1. How much do you trust this politician to keep their promises?

Not at all - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - very much

1. How likely do you think it is that you would vote for this politician?

Not likely at all - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - very likely

|  |
| --- |
| Denise Tdlohreg has a Surinamese background and does not practice any religion* She is against legalizing third gender registration
* She is for more permanent contracts
 |

1. Do you think this politician represents you?

No - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - yes

1. How much do you trust this politician to keep their promises?

Not at all - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - very much

1. How likely do you think it is that you would vote for this politician?

Not likely at all - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - very likely

|  |
| --- |
| Sebnem Yilmaz has a Turkish background and practices Islam * She is for ensuring halal food to be sold in schools
* She is against green energy
 |

1. Do you think this politician represents you?

No - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - yes

1. How much do you trust this politician to keep their promises?

Not at all - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - very much

1. How likely do you think it is that you would vote for this politician?

Not likely at all - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - very likely

**PART 3**

You will see a number of profiles of real politicians from the Dutch Parliament. Some are very well-known, some are not. You can also see information on this politicians voting behavior in the Dutch Parliament. Please answer the questions about each politician. It doesn’t matter whether you are familiar with this politician or not, just please try to answer the questions the best you can.

|  |
| --- |
|  Selçuk Öztürk (DENK) |

1. How familiar are you with this politician?

Not familiar at all - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 – Very familiar

1. Do you think this politician represents you?

No - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - yes

1. How much do you trust this politician to keep their promises?

Not at all - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - very much

1. How likely do you think it is that you would vote for this politician?

Not likely at all - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - very likely

|  |
| --- |
| C:\Users\svooste1\Desktop\Presentation at challenges seminar\MP profile pics\Dutch MPs\Farid Azarkan.jpgFarid Azarkan (DENK) |

1. How familiar are you with this politician?

Not familiar at all - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 – Very familiar

1. Do you think this politician represents you?

No - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - yes

1. How much do you trust this politician to keep their promises?

Not at all - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - very much

1. How likely do you think it is that you would vote for this politician?

Not likely at all - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - very likely

|  |
| --- |
| H:\Presentation at challenges seminar\MP profile pics\Dutch MPs\Dilan Yeşilgöz-Zegerius.jpgDilan Yeşilgöz-Zegerius (VVD) |

1. How familiar are you with this politician?

Not familiar at all - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 – Very familiar

1. Do you think this politician represents you?

No - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - yes

1. How much do you trust this politician to keep their promises?

Not at all - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - very much

1. How likely do you think it is that you would vote for this politician?

Not likely at all - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - very likely

|  |
| --- |
| C:\Users\svooste1\Desktop\Presentation at challenges seminar\MP profile pics\Dutch MPs\Jesse Klaver.jpgJesse Klaver (GroenLinks) |

1. How familiar are you with this politician?

Not familiar at all - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 – Very familiar

1. Do you think this politician represents you?

No - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - yes

1. How much do you trust this politician to keep their promises?

Not at all - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - very much

1. How likely do you think it is that you would vote for this politician?

Not likely at all - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - very likely

**PART 4**

Please rank the five most important characteristics which describe you best[[11]](#footnote-11).

* Being of a certain ethnic group
* Being a man/woman
* Being a mother/father
* Being a vegetarian/vegan
* The city I live in
* The neighborhood I live in
* The work I do
* My age
* The place I was born
* My religion
* The political party I vote for or am a member of
* My volunteer work
* The sports I do
* My ideas about the environment
* The media I consume
* Other: …
* Other: …

Do you feel you belong in the Netherlands?

* **Not at all** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Completely**

How emotionally attached do you feel to the Netherlands?[[12]](#footnote-12)

* **Not at all emotionally attached** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Very emotionally attached**

I think of myself primarily as Dutch and seldom as a member of an immigrant, ethnic or racial group[[13]](#footnote-13)

* **Disagree** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Agree**

Other people have negative attitudes towards Turkish people in the Netherlands

* **Disagree** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Agree**

Other people have negative attitudes towards Moroccan people in the Netherlands

* **Disagree** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Agree**

Other people have negative attitudes towards Surinamese people in the Netherlands

* **Disagree** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Agree**

In terms of my ethnic group, I consider myself to be… (You can tick multiple boxes)

* Dutch[[14]](#footnote-14)
* Antillean
* Arabic
* Aruban
* Berber
* Bonairean
* Curacaoan
* Creole
* Hindostan
* Indonesian
* Turkish
* Kurdish
* Moroccan
* Surinamese
* [fill in answers in text box, multiple answers can be ticked]

[only show if the respondent ticks more than one ethnic group, otherwise skip to following question] Which two ethnic groups are the most important to you? Fill in the most important group to you under 1 and the other one under 2. If you cannot choose between the two, please tick the box.

1.

2.

O both groups are equally important to me[[15]](#footnote-15)

Answer the following questions about [ethnic group 1]

1. In general, I prefer doing things with people from my own culture than with people from different cultures[[16]](#footnote-16)

**Disagree** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Agree**

1. The world would be a much better place if all other cultures and ethnic groups modeled themselves on my culture[[17]](#footnote-17)

**Disagree** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Agree**

1. I don’t think it is to our advantage to mix with people from other cultural or ethnic groups[[18]](#footnote-18)

**Disagree** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Agree**

1. We should always put our interests first and not be oversensitive about the interests of other cultures or ethnic groups[[19]](#footnote-19)

**Disagree** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Agree**

1. It is absolutely vital that all true members of my ethnic or cultural group forget their differences and strive for greater unity and cohesion[[20]](#footnote-20)

**Disagree** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Agree**

1. I am totally dedicated to the defense of the interests of my ethnic or cultural group and our way of life[[21]](#footnote-21)

**Disagree** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Agree**

[In case the respondent answered a second ethnic group]

Answer the following questions about [ethnic group 2]

1. In general, I prefer doing things with people from my own culture than with people from different cultures[[22]](#footnote-22)

**Disagree** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Agree**

1. The world would be a much better place if all other cultures and ethnic groups modeled themselves on my culture[[23]](#footnote-23)

**Disagree** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Agree**

1. I don’t think it is to our advantage to mix with people from other cultural or ethnic groups[[24]](#footnote-24)

**Disagree** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Agree**

1. We should always put our interests first and not be oversensitive about the interests of other cultures or ethnic groups[[25]](#footnote-25)

**Disagree** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Agree**

1. It is absolutely vital that all true members of my ethnic or cultural group forget their differences and strive for greater unity and cohesion[[26]](#footnote-26)

**Disagree** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Agree**

1. I am totally dedicated to the defense of the interests of my ethnic or cultural group and our way of life[[27]](#footnote-27)

**Disagree** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Agree**

I participate in [ethnic group] cultural practices

* Every day
* More than once a week
* Once a week
* At least once a month
* Only on special holidays
* Less often
* Never

I interact with [ethnic group] people

* Every day
* More than once a week
* Once a week
* At least once a month
* Only on special holy days
* Less often
* Never

I consume [ethnic group] media

* Every day
* More than once a week
* Once a week
* At least once a month
* Only on special holy days
* Less often
* Never

What language or languages do you speak most often at home?

1. [drop down menu, including other… and an open text box]
2. [drop down menu, including other… and an open text box]

[Discrimination scale[[28]](#footnote-28)]

In your day-to-day life, how often do any of the following things happen to you?

1. You are treated with less courtesy than other people are.

2. You are treated with less respect than other people are.

3. You receive poorer service than other people at restaurants or stores.

4. People act as if they think you are not smart.

5. People act as if they are afraid of you.

6. People act as if they think you are dishonest.

7. People act as if they’re better than you are.

8. You are called names or insulted.

9. You are threatened or harassed.

[Recommended response categories for all items:]

* Almost everyday
* At least once a week
* A few times a month
* A few times a year
* Less than once a year
* Never

[Follow-up Question, Asked only of those answering “A few times a year” or more frequently to at least one question:]

What do you think is the main reason for these experiences?

1. Your Ancestry or National Origins

2. Your Gender

3. Your Race

4. Your Age

5. Your Religion

6. Your Height

7. Your Weight

8. Some other Aspect of Your Physical Appearance

9. Your Sexual Orientation

10. Your Education or Income Level

Other (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

[Sexism scale[[29]](#footnote-29)]

1. No matter how accomplished he is, a man is not truly complete as a person unless he has the love of a woman.

**Disagree** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Agree**

1. Many women are actually seeking special favors, such as hiring policies that favor them over men, under the guise of asking for “equality.”

**Disagree** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Agree**

1. In a disaster, women ought not necessarily to be rescued before men.

**Disagree** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Agree**

1. Most women interpret innocent remarks or acts as being sexist.

**Disagree** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Agree**

1. Women are too easily offended.

**Disagree** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Agree**

1. People are often truly happy in life without being romantically involved with a member of the other sex.

**Disagree** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Agree**

1. Feminists are not seeking for women to have more power than men.

**Disagree** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Agree**

1. Many women have a quality of purity that few men possess.

**Disagree** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Agree**

1. Women should be cherished and protected by men.

**Disagree** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Agree**

1. Most women fail to appreciate fully all that men do for them.

**Disagree** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Agree**

1. Women seek to gain power by getting control over men.

**Disagree** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Agree**

1. Every man ought to have a woman whom he adores.

**Disagree** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Agree**

1. Men are complete without women.

**Disagree** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Agree**

1. Women exaggerate problems they have at work.

**Disagree** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Agree**

1. Once a woman gets a man to commit to her, she usually tries to put him on a tight leash.

**Disagree** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Agree**

1. When women lose to men in a fair competition, they typically complain about being discriminated against.

**Disagree** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Agree**

1. A good woman should be set on a pedestal by her man

**Disagree** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Agree**

1. There are actually very few women who get a kick out of teasing men by seeming sexually available and then refusing male advances.

**Disagree** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Agree**

1. Women, compared to men, tend to have a superior moral sensibility.

**Disagree** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Agree**

1. Men should be willing to sacrifice their own well-being in order to provide financially for the women in their lives.

**Disagree** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Agree**

1. Feminists are making entirely reasonable demands of men

**Disagree** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Agree**

1. Women, as compared to men, tend to have a more refined sense of culture and good taste.

**Disagree** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Agree**

Do you consider yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination?[[30]](#footnote-30)

* Yes
* No

[If yes] Which one?

* Christian
* Muslim
* Other, [fill in]

[If either Christian or Muslim]

1. In general, I prefer doing things with people from my own religion than with people from different religions[[31]](#footnote-31)

**Disagree** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Agree**

1. The world would be a much better place if all other religions and cultures modeled themselves on my religion[[32]](#footnote-32)

**Disagree** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Agree**

1. I don’t think it is to our advantage to mix with people from other religions[[33]](#footnote-33)

**Disagree** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Agree**

[this question is asked to all, irrespective of their answer on religion]

1. We should always put our interests first and not be oversensitive about the interests of other religions[[34]](#footnote-34)

**Disagree** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Agree**

1. It is absolutely vital that all true members of my religion forget their differences and strive for greater unity and cohesion[[35]](#footnote-35)

**Disagree** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Agree**

1. I am totally dedicated to the defense of the interests of my religion and our way of life[[36]](#footnote-36)

**Disagree** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Agree**

Regardless of whether you belong to a particular religion, how religious would you say you are?[[37]](#footnote-37)

**Not at all religious** - 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 - **Very religious**

Aside from special occasions such as weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious gatherings nowadays?

* Every day
* More than once a week
* Once a week
* At least once a month
* Only on special holy days
* Less often
* Never

Aside from when you attend religious gatherings, how often do you pray?[[38]](#footnote-38)

* Every day
* More than once a week
* Once a week
* At least once a month
* Only on special holy days
* Less often
* Never

Where do you get your news from?

* Television
* The Newspaper, in paper
* The Newspaper, online
* Facebook
* Twitter
* WhatsApp
* Other social media
* Other: …

Thank you for participating in this survey!

**Bibliography**

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1. In the Netherlands, we already have the following information about the respondents: sex, age, level of education, size of household, country of birth, job status, region of residence [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. This is the beginning of the large-scale filter question [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. If the respondent answers Turkey, Morocco or Surinam to either of the questions, they are redirected to the survey automatically. If the respondent answers the Netherlands to both questions, a sample is redirected to the survey. For the rest of the respondents the survey is terminated, this also applies to the people who answered “other” to both questions. This means that people who answer “other” to one question and Morocco, Netherlands, Surinam or Turkey to the other question are redirected to the survey automatically as well [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. A blank line indicates that the respondent sees a new screen and cannot answer the previous questions any more. [↑](#footnote-ref-4)
5. European Social Survey 2016 [↑](#footnote-ref-5)
6. European Social Survey 2016 [↑](#footnote-ref-6)
7. This will also serve as a robustness check to see whether they understood this question or the last. [↑](#footnote-ref-7)
8. I am signaling both name, picture and labels. This is a way to both ensure the signals are coming across and to maximize results across internally and externally motivated respondents because ”internally motivated respondents have the same reaction to photographic and labeled signals of ethnicity, but that respondents who are not so motivated react much more strongly—and more negatively—to the Latino labels-and-names treatment than to the corresponding photos-and-names treatment” (Abrajano, Elmendorf, & Quinn, 2018, pp. 30–31). [↑](#footnote-ref-8)
9. With regard to the fictional politicians it is randomized whether the politician is for or against this statement. [↑](#footnote-ref-9)
10. In this draft, the first statement is a statement on the cultural dimension and the second statement is a statement on the economic dimension (Van Der Brug & Van Spanje, 2009). In the final version the survey the order of these statements will be randomized to prevent ordering effects. [↑](#footnote-ref-10)
11. Trajectoires et origines survey 2011 [↑](#footnote-ref-11)
12. European Social Survey 2016 [↑](#footnote-ref-12)
13. (Vandiver et al., 2002 as cited in Ashmore, Deaux, & McLaughlin-Volpe, 2004) [↑](#footnote-ref-13)
14. The rest is in alphabetical order, but I put this one on top. Because I don’t want people to miss it and therefore not include. If I put it on top I know that the people who didn’t tick it did so deliberately. If the respondent only ticked “Dutch” in this question, skip to the question on voting in the last general elections. [↑](#footnote-ref-14)
15. If this box is ticked, the 1 and the 2 will disappear. [↑](#footnote-ref-15)
16. Preference item of the Ethnocentrism Scale (Bizumic, Duckitt, Popadic, Dru, & Krauss, 2009) [↑](#footnote-ref-16)
17. Superiority item of the Ethnocentrism Scale (Bizumic et al., 2009) [↑](#footnote-ref-17)
18. Purity item of the Ethnocentrism Scale (Bizumic et al., 2009) [↑](#footnote-ref-18)
19. Exploitativeness item of the Ethnocentrism Scale (Bizumic et al., 2009) [↑](#footnote-ref-19)
20. Group cohesion item of the Ethnocentrism Scale (Bizumic et al., 2009) [↑](#footnote-ref-20)
21. Devotion item of the Ethnocentrism Scale (Bizumic et al., 2009) [↑](#footnote-ref-21)
22. Preference item of the Ethnocentrism Scale (Bizumic et al., 2009) [↑](#footnote-ref-22)
23. Superiority item of the Ethnocentrism Scale (Bizumic et al., 2009) [↑](#footnote-ref-23)
24. Purity item of the Ethnocentrism Scale (Bizumic et al., 2009) [↑](#footnote-ref-24)
25. Exploitativeness item of the Ethnocentrism Scale (Bizumic et al., 2009) [↑](#footnote-ref-25)
26. Group cohesion item of the Ethnocentrism Scale (Bizumic et al., 2009) [↑](#footnote-ref-26)
27. Devotion item of the Ethnocentrism Scale (Bizumic et al., 2009) [↑](#footnote-ref-27)
28. The everyday discrimination scale (Williams, 2016) [↑](#footnote-ref-28)
29. This scale measures Hostile Sexism, Benevolent Sexism, Protective Paternalism,

Complementary Gender Differentiation and Heterosexual Intimacy (Glick & Fiske, 1997) [↑](#footnote-ref-29)
30. European Social Survey 2016 [↑](#footnote-ref-30)
31. Preference item of the Ethnocentrism Scale (Bizumic et al., 2009) [↑](#footnote-ref-31)
32. Superiority item of the Ethnocentrism Scale (Bizumic et al., 2009) [↑](#footnote-ref-32)
33. Purity item of the Ethnocentrism Scale (Bizumic et al., 2009) [↑](#footnote-ref-33)
34. Exploitativeness item of the Ethnocentrism Scale (Bizumic et al., 2009) [↑](#footnote-ref-34)
35. Group cohesion item of the Ethnocentrism Scale (Bizumic et al., 2009) [↑](#footnote-ref-35)
36. Devotion item of the Ethnocentrism Scale (Bizumic et al., 2009) [↑](#footnote-ref-36)
37. European Social Survey 2016 [↑](#footnote-ref-37)
38. LISS Core 2018 [↑](#footnote-ref-38)